

IN ENGLISH

Workbook

Volume 3, Unit 8

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UNIT 8

8-S Scene: Parks and Gardens in the Hills

There's the car over there. Do you want to go to Chinatown? It's not very far from here. You take 7th Street to Hill Street. Turn left on Hill Street. Stay on Hill Street until you get to Chinatown.

Let's park the car here. We are only a block from the center of Chinatown. L.A.'s Chinatown is the cultural center for many Chinese-Americans. There are many restaurants and interesting shops here. Notice the mural on that building. There are a number of banks on Broadway, too.

Broadway is a very busy street. It is 5:00 p.m. now. The traffic is getting heavy. People are leaving work. It's time to go home. There's City Hall to the south. Here's a family on vacation in Los Angeles. They are all wearing shorts because it is a warm day.

There are both old and new buildings along Broadway. The Chinatown Plaza is one of the newest shopping centers in Chinatown. There are also many grocery stores and herb pharmacies here. That is Elysian Park up Broadway to the north. We are going to go there in a few minutes and watch the sun go down.

This little restaurant is open. The boy is eating with chopsticks. Let's go back to the car and go north on the Pasadena Freeway to Elysian Park. It isn't far. It's only about a mile from Chinatown.

Now we are in the hills of Elysian Park. The sun is beginning to set in the west. There's downtown to the south. Just north of downtown below us is Dodger Stadium. The Dodger baseball team plays here from April to September.

The sky is becoming orange. There's going to be a beautiful sunset this evening. It's time to rest and relax now. Tomorrow morning we are going to start our tour again.

The sun is coming up in the east. It's another beautiful day in Los Angeles. This is Elysian Park in the early morning. You see that many people drive through the park on their way to work downtown. Those are the San Gabriel mountains behind the park in the distance.

There's Dodger Stadium again at the eastern end of the park. There are many kinds of trees in the park. There are eucalyptus, pines and palms. People like to jog and hike on the roads in the park.

That mountain is the highest mountain in the San Gabriel's. It is over 10,000 feet high. People ski there when it snows a lot. There is a lot of snow in the mountains this winter. The skiers are happy!

Well, let's get back in the car and continue our tour. On the other side of Elysian Park, just a few miles from downtown, is Lawry's California Center. It is one of the most beautiful places in L.A. to have lunch or dinner. Let's take a quick look around.

The fountains, flowers, and plants in the garden make this a wonderful place to relax during a break from work, or anytime. Let's come back here for lunch soon. How about dinner too? From May to December they serve dinner outside. There is Mexican music, too.

Let's just listen to the fountains and relax for a few seconds. That's a cactus plant. What a variety of plants here at the California Center! We are going to come back here again for a longer tour of the gardens and buildings.

Let's get back on the road. We're going to take the Golden State Freeway north to Griffith Park. This is one of the busiest freeways in the state of California. Now we are arriving at Griffith Park. This is the Los Feliz Street entrance. Griffith Park is the largest city park in the country.

Griffith Park has something for everyone. It has an excellent zoo. Children love to bike and play in the park. Adults like to play here, too. Of course everyone likes to rest, relax, and sometimes sleep in the park. It's also a place for lovers. Picnics are always a lot of fun here, too.

These children are having a good time on their horses. They are riding their horses fast. There are over 43 miles of horse trails in the hills of Griffith Park. She's riding her horse more slowly than the others. Look at the little train!

He's thirsty. He's getting a drink of water.

They're buying tickets for a ride on the little train. Now they're waiting in line for the train to arrive. She's looking at the prices. Here comes the train. Both children and adults like to ride the train.

There's an Olympic-size swimming pool next to this building with the red tile roof. It's open during the summer. Of course there's lots of grass to play on everywhere. Do you play tennis? We don't have the time to stop and play now, but now you know where the courts are when you want to come back.

Let's move on. We have much more to see in Griffith Park. From the Observatory we're going to see all of the western and southern half of Los Angeles. Let's go there. That's the Observatory on the hill. We're going by the Greek Theater on our way to the Observatory. They have wonderful outdoor concerts here. Those men are hiking to the observatory.

Here we are. What a view! Again, those are the San Gabriel mountains to the northeast. Pasadena is just below the mountains. This is the Roosevelt golf course. It's just one of five golf courses in the park. Here's another view of Mount Baldy, the highest mountain in the San Gabriels. There are many miles of roads throughout the park with excellent views of Los Angeles.

This is the Observatory and Planetarium. There are science exhibits inside. In the Planetarium theater, there are laser shows every day of the week. John C. Austin designed this building in 1935.

Let's see L.A. from the Observatory. That's downtown to the east. That's the Los Feliz area right in front of us. That hill about 35 miles to the south is the Palos Verdes Peninsula. We are now looking at Hollywood just below the hills in front of us. Do you see the blue Pacific beyond the buildings?

Let's look closer at West Los Angeles. Here we see Beverly Hills and Century City. Beyond Century City you see Santa Monica. Do you see the ocean now? It's a darker blue than the sky. There's Marina Del Rey along the coast. The tall office buildings are along Wilshire Boulevard. Wilshire Boulevard goes 20 miles from downtown L.A. to the beach at Santa Monica. The streets, buildings, ocean, hills, and mountains are all part of Los Angeles. Look at the variety of houses in the hills.

That's the San Fernando Valley on the other side of the hill to the north. The Valley is Los Angeles, too. Over 1,000,000 people live in the Valley. That's Universal Studios behind the houses. Many people try to build their own "castles" in the Hollywood Hills.

Hollywood!! Is it real or is it just fantasy? We know that the Hollywood sign is real. That is the Western Canyon road. It's about three miles long. It takes you from the Observatory to Hollywood. Let's take a closer look at Century City. It is one of Los Angeles' "new" downtowns. There are really many "centers" in L.A.

On our way to Hollywood, let's stop first for a short hike in Ferndell. The morning is an especially nice time to walk in Ferndell. Listen! What do you hear? Do you hear the birds? Do you hear the water? Do you hear footsteps? Do you hear the city? Let's come back here for a picnic soon.



8-V 8-P Vocabulary and Pronunciation

Verbs

1. lose
2. decide
3. invite
4. call
5. worry
6. remind
7. mean
8. bother
9. complain
10. change
11. wash
12. check
13. cover
14. smile
15. walk
16. take a shower
17. did
18. didn't
19. dress
20. get dressed
21. comb
22. arrive
23. seem
24. introduce
25. miss
26. take care of
27. get on
28. get off
29. bike
30. ride a bike
31. hike
32. swim
33. become
34. notice
35. look at
36. take a look
37. design
38. continue
39. guess
40. doubt
41. talk
42. ski
43. take a vacation
44. agree with
45. jog

Nouns

1. meal
2. problem
3. world
4. country
5. state
6. mile
7. coast
8. life
9. condition
10. skier
11. vacation
12. shorts
13. sunset
14. traffic
15. pharmacy
16. drug store
17. chopsticks
18. baseball
19. team
20. distance
21. pine
22. eucalyptus
23. cactus
24. horse
25. trail
26. lover
27. golf
28. golf course
29. swimming pool
30. tennis
31. tennis court
32. observatory
33. planetarium
34. star
35. ocean
36. picnic
37. oil
38. tire
39. bill
40. player
41. lifestyle
42. adult
43. argument
44. **fantasy**: not real
45. divorce
46. zoo

Basic

1. seldom
2. rarely
3. anywhere
4. anyplace
5. anybody
6. anyone
7. nobody
8. no one
9. more
10. less
11. most
12. least
13. best
14. worst
15. along
16. real
17. still

Other

1. fun
2. fat
3. overweight
4. thin
5. especially
6. sorry
7. afraid
8. crazy
9. divorced
10. married
11. single
12. foggy
13. **pretty**: quite, very
14. **quite**: very, really
15. **liberated**: to be free
16. **completely**: fully
17. **used**: not new
18. **great**: good, wonderful
19. **cheap**: inexpensive
20. **extra**: more

Expressions

1. What's wrong?
2. What's the matter?
3. **from time to time**: occasionally
4. go crazy
5. see each other
6. go out together



Questions

The numbers in the ▽'s in the video Scene component correspond to the following.

1. Is Broadway a busy street?

Yes, it is. _____.

How busy is it?

2. Why are they wearing shorts?

3. Are there any grocery stores along Broadway?

4. What other business is along Broadway?

5. Is Elysian Park far from Chinatown?

How far is it?

6. Where does the Dodger baseball team play?

7. When do the Dodgers play?

8. What park is this?

Where are the people going?

9. What kinds of trees are there in Elysian Park?

10. What do people do in this park?

11. What is the highest mountain in the San Gabriels?

12. How high is it?

13. Do people swim on the San Gabriel Mountains?

What do they do there?

14. What is the name of this place?

15. What kind of plant is that?

16. What is the largest city park in the United States?

17. Does Griffith Park have a zoo?

18. What is she doing?

Is she riding fast?

19. What is he doing?

20. What are they doing?

21. Are there any tennis courts in Griffith Park?

22. From where are we going to see most of L.A.?

23. How many golf courses are there in the park?

24. How often are there laser shows at the Planetarium theater?

25. When did John C. Austin design the Observatory?

26. How far is the Palos Verdes Peninsula from the Observatory?

27. Is Hollywood very far away?

28. Which city is beyond Century City?

29. Where are the tall office buildings?

30. How far is downtown L.A. from Santa Monica?

31. Do many people live in the San Fernando Valley?

32. How many people live in "the valley"?

33. Where does the Western Canyon road go?

34. Is Century City the center of L.A.?

35. What do you mean that it isn't?

36. What do you hear at Ferndell?

37. How do you like Griffith Park?



Structure

1. Do you watch T.V. **every day**?
Yes, I do.
Are you watching T.V. **right now**?
No, I am not.
Are you going to watch T.V. **tomorrow**?
Yes, I am.
Did you watch T.V. **yesterday**?
Yes, I did.
Did you watch T.V. **last night**?
No, I didn't.

2. I watched T.V. **yesterday**.
You listened to the radio **yesterday** morning.
He combed his hair before class **last** night.
She washed the dishes **last** night.
It worked fine a week **ago**.
We hiked in the mountains two weeks **ago**.
You walked three miles **yesterday**.
They decided to stay home **last** Saturday.

3. Did I watch T.V. **yesterday**?
Yes, you **did**.
No, you **did not** watch T.V. **yesterday**.

Did you listen to the radio **yesterday** morning?
Yes, I **did**.
No, I **didn't** listen to the radio **yesterday**.

Did he **comb** his hair before class last night?
Yes, he **did**.
No, he **didn't**.

Did she **wash** the dishes **last** night?
Yes, she **did**.
No, she **didn't**.

Did it work O.K. a week ago?

Yes, it **did**.

No, it **didn't**.

Did we hike in the mountains two weeks ago?

Yes, we **did**.

No, we **didn't**.

Did you walk three miles yesterday?

Yes, we **did**.

No, we **didn't**.

Did they decide to stay home last Saturday?

Yes, they **did**.

No, they **didn't**.

- 4.** They watch T.V. **every day**.
They are watching T.V. **now**.
They watched T.V. **yesterday**.
They are going to watch T.V. **tomorrow**.

Do they watch T.V. every day?

Yes, they do.

No, they don't.

Are they watching T.V. now?

Yes, they are.

No, they aren't.

Did they watch T.V. yesterday?

Yes, they did.

No, they didn't.

Are they going to watch T.V. tomorrow?

Yes, they are.

No, they aren't.

5. Usually, you add "**ed**" to the verb in the past (**yesterday, last week, two days ago**)

<u>Verb</u>	<u>Verb in the past</u>
1. watch	1. watched
2. talk	2. talked
3. ask	3. asked
4. push	4. pushed
5. check	5. checked
6. notice	6. noticed
7. press	7. pressed
8. touch	8. touched
9. knock	9. knocked
10. help	10. helped
11. kiss	11. kissed
12. use	12. used
13. climb	13. climbed
14. comb	14. combed
15. move	15. moved
16. serve	16. served
17. pull	17. pulled
18. bother	18. bothered
19. arrive	19. arrived
20. decide	20. decided
21. invite	21. invited
22. remind	22. reminded

6. There are some verbs that change completely in the past. There are others that change just a little. And, there are a few verbs that don't change in the past. These are all called **irregular verbs**.

Here are three **irregular verbs** in the past.

<u>Verb</u>	<u>Verb in the past</u>
1. go	1. went

(See how it changes. You don't add "**ed**" to the verb "go" because it is irregular.)

2. come	2. came
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(This verb changes a little in the past.)

3. put	3. put
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(This verb doesn't change at all in the past.)

7. John is **taller** than Bill.
John is 6'1". Bill is 5'11".
He is **heavier** than Bill, too.
John weighs 172. Bill weighs 161.

This restaurant is **more** expensive than that one over there. A meal costs \$12 here.
That restaurant is **less** expensive than this one.
A meal costs \$8 there.

This book is **more** interesting than that one.
That book is **less** interesting than this one.

Is San Francisco **more** beautiful than L.A.?
Is L.A. **less** beautiful than San Francisco?

short words

tall
fast
nice
easy
early
busy
heavy
short

taller (than)
faster
nicer
easier
earlier
busier
heavier
shorter

long words

beautiful
expensive
interesting
often

(+)
more beautiful (than)
more expensive (than)
more interesting (than)
more often (than)

beautiful
expensive
interesting
often

(-)
less beautiful
less expensive
less interesting
less often

8. Bill is 5'6". John is 5'10".
Joe is 6'1".
John is **taller** than Bill.
Joe is **taller** than John.
Joe is the **tallest** of the three.
Bill is the **shortest** of the three.

tall	taller	the tallest
easy	easier	the easiest
hard	harder	the hardest
short	shorter	the shortest
happy	happier	the happiest

9. The blue car costs \$3,500.
The red car costs \$4,300.
The black car costs \$11,000.

The red car is **more** expensive than the blue one.
The black car is **more** expensive than the red one.
The black car is the **most** expensive of the three.
The blue car is the **least** expensive of the three.

short word

tall **taller** than **the tallest**

long word

(+)	(-)
expensive	expensive
more expensive than	less expensive than
the most expensive	the least expensive

10. Yesterday it was partly cloudy and 65 F.
Today it is sunny, but a little hazy, and 72 F.
Tomorrow it is going to be sunny, clear and warm at 76 F.

Yesterday the weather was **good**.
Today the weather is **better** than yesterday.
Tomorrow it is going to be **better** than today.
Tomorrow we are going to have **the best** weather of the three days.

good **better** (than) **the best**

What is the best restaurant here?
I think that _____ is the best restaurant here.

- 11.** Yesterday it was cloudy and 35 F.
Today it is cloudy and snowing at 5 F.
Tomorrow it is going to be colder at -15 F and still snowing.

Yesterday the weather was **bad**.
Today it is **worse** than yesterday.
Tomorrow it is going to be **worse** than today.
Tomorrow we are going to have the **worst** weather of the three days.

bad **worse** (than) **the worst**

What month do we have **the worst** weather?

I think that we have the worst weather in

_____.

Does everyone agree with you about that?

_____.

Why not?

Because some people like _____ weather.

Does it ever snow in Los Angeles?

_____.

Does it snow in the mountains near Los Angeles?

12. Are **any of you** hungry?
Is **anyone** hungry?
Is **anybody** hungry?

Yes, **all of us** are hungry.
Yes, **everyone** is hungry.
Yes, **everybody** is hungry.

Yes, **some of us** are hungry.
Yes, **one of us** is hungry.
Yes, **someone** is hungry.
Yes, **somebody** is hungry.

No, **not one** of us is hungry.
No, **no one** is hungry.
No, **nobody** is hungry.

13. "Are you going **anywhere** tonight?"
"No, I'm not going **anywhere** tonight.
Why? Do you want to go **somewhere** with me?"

"Yes, I want to go **somewhere**. I want to get out
of the house tonight."

"Where do you want to go?"

"Anywhere! A restaurant, a movie, a museum, Hollywood,
Westwood, **anywhere** is O.K. with me. I just need to get out of
the house for a few hours."

anywhere = any place
somewhere = some place

14. Richard is from Chicago. He is visiting some friends in Los Angeles. Susan is showing him around L.A. He likes L.A. very much. He doesn't really want to go back to Chicago because the weather is nicer in L.A. than Chicago. But he misses his family and friends in Chicago. He also has a girlfriend in Chicago. Her name is Mary. He says that he is going to return to Chicago in one month.

Answer these questions about Richard.

1. Where is Richard from?

Richard is from Chicago. _____.

2. What is he doing in L.A.?

3. Who is showing him around L.A.?

4. Does he like L.A.?

5. Does he want to go back to Chicago?

6. Does he miss his family?

7. When is he going to return to Chicago?

8. What is Richard's girlfriend's name?

Now, tell me **what you know** about Richard.

I know many things about Richard.

1. I know **where he is from**.
2. I also know **what he is doing in L.A.**
3. I don't remember the name of the woman **who is showing him around**. I forget **who is showing him around L.A.**
4. I know **that he likes L.A.**
5. I know (that) **he doesn't want to go back to Chicago**.
6. I know **he misses his family**.
7. I don't remember **when he is going to return to Chicago**.
8. Do you remember **what Richard's girlfriend's name is**?
I remember **what her name is**. It's Mary.



Writing

1. She listens to the radio every afternoon.

Does she listen to the radio every morning ?

No, *she doesn't.* _____.

When *does she listen to the radio* _____ ?

She listens to the radio every afternoon. _____.

2. She is washing her car right now.

_____ ?

No, _____.

Whose car _____ ?

_____.

3. They are going to see their friends next week
in San Francisco.

_____ ?

Yes, _____.

When _____ ?

_____.

4. She listened to the radio yesterday afternoon.

Did _____ ?

Yes, _____.

When _____ ?

_____.

5. They **watched** T.V. at home last night for 3 hours.

_____?

No, _____.

Where did _____?

_____.

When _____?

_____.

What _____?

_____.

How long _____?

_____.

6. Joe **invited** Mary to his house for dinner yesterday.

_____?

Yes, _____.

When _____?

_____.

Where _____?

_____.

Who(m) did _____?

_____.

Who invited _____?

_____.

Why _____?

_____.

7. You know how to get to Santa Monica.

_____?

Yes, _____.

How _____?

_____.

8. They know how to say "Good morning" in English.

_____?

Yes, _____.

How do you _____?

_____.



8-D Dialog

(Susan, Richard, and Ann are going down the steps.)

- Ann:** What's so bad about these stairs, Richard?
Richard: Well, it isn't bad going down, but coming up isn't any fun.
Ann: It's good for you. You need the exercise, Richard. You're getting a little fat.
Susan: Are you kidding? I think that he's a little too thin.
Richard: Well, not too thin, but certainly not too fat, Ann.
Susan: I remember when Richard was a lot heavier than he is now.
Ann: When?
Susan: About three years ago, right after his divorce.
Richard: That's right. Before I learned how to cook, I lost 35 pounds.
Ann: Did your wife cook all your meals?
Richard: Almost all.
Ann: Well, you certainly weren't a very liberated husband, were you?
Richard: Well, I am very liberated now. I'm completely free.
Susan: And he knows how to cook. He even cooks for me from time to time.
Ann: Really?
Susan: Yes. When I was in Chicago last summer he cooked for me many times.
Richard: That's right.
Ann: Well, Richard, if you decide to stay in Los Angeles I want you to invite me over for dinner.
Richard: O.K. Let's talk about this again after I decide to stay. Don't let me forget about it.
Ann: Don't worry. I'm going to remind you.

(At Susan's car. Susan opens the car door for Richard.)

- Susan:** Get in.
Richard: I see you are quite liberated, Susan.
Susan: What do you mean?
Richard: Well, you opened the door for me.

Susan: Oh that, I guess so.
Richard: Do you mind if I drive again?
Susan: Don't you think that I drive well?
Richard: Of course you do. I just like to drive, especially in L.A.
Susan: O.K., fine.
Richard: I do need directions.
Ann: Don't worry, we know where we're going.

(All get in the car.)

Richard: I like your car, Susan. When did you get it?
Susan: Last year, in February.
Richard: Where did you buy it?
Susan: At a used car lot downtown.
Richard: What year is it?
Susan: It's a '79.
Richard: How many miles does it have on it?
Susan: It has about 65,000 miles. Check the speedometer.
Richard: Yep. That's right. 65,278 miles. It's in great condition. You take good care of your car.
Susan: I try to. I wash it once a week and usually check the oil every month.
Richard: How often do you change the oil?
Susan: I try to change it every 3,000 miles.
Richard: Do you change the oil yourself?
Susan: Usually, if I have the time.
Richard: You L.A. women really are liberated!
Ann: Do you change your oil, Richard?
Richard: Are you kidding? I never have enough time.
Ann: What are you talking about, not enough time? Do you think that Susan has more time than you do?
Richard: Well, I guess not. I just don't like to change the oil.
Ann: Do you know how to change it?
Richard: Well, ...
Ann: Ah ha!
Susan: O.K., O.K. So we all like to do different things, so what?
Ann: That's right, Susan, but it bothers me when men think that they have less time than women do.
Susan: Ann, don't worry what men think.
Ann: Richard, do you worry what women think about men?
Richard: I worry about what they think of me.

Ann: That's different. Everyone worries about that -- Does he like me? Doesn't he like me?

Susan: Does everyone worry about that, Ann?

Ann: Don't you, just a little?

Susan: Not very much.

Richard: Hey, hey. Where are we? Am I going in the right direction?

Ann: Yes, you're going toward Chinatown. Stay on this street.

Susan: Park over there. It's cheaper than this lot.

Richard: How much cheaper?

Susan: Well, this lot is \$1.00 an hour and that one over there is only \$.75 an hour.

Richard: But it's farther away from the restaurant, isn't it?

Susan: Not very. Are you afraid of a little exercise?

Richard: I just don't want all of you to complain when we walk a mile to the center of Chinatown.

Ann: Come on, Richard. You really are getting used to Los Angeles.

Richard: What do you mean?

Ann: You like to drive and don't like to walk.

(All laugh)

Susan: I don't agree with you, Ann, about people from L.A.

Ann: Well, it's true, isn't it? Nobody wants to walk anywhere here. Everyone wants to drive. Without a car people in L.A. go crazy.

Susan: Well, not exactly. Lots of people bike, skate, and jog along the beach. People hike in the mountains nearby and swim in the ocean.

Ann: That's right, but how many people really jog or even walk nowadays?

Susan: A lot of people. They get up early, go to the gym, jog, exercise, take a shower and then go to work.

Ann: How do they get to the gym?

Susan: Sometimes they bike to the gym.

Ann: Rarely, usually they drive.

Richard: O.K., O.K. Stop the argument. I like the lifestyle in L.A. You do whatever you want to do.

Ann: Well, maybe.

(All get out of the car)

Susan: Are you getting hungry?

Ann: Yeah, I am.

Richard: So am I.

Richard: So, where's a good restaurant?

Ann: The best restaurant in Chinatown is a couple of blocks from here.

Richard: Let's go there.

(Joe comes up from behind Susan and covers her eyes with his hands.)

Joe: Guess who?

Susan: Who is it?

Joe: Guess.

Susan: I don't know.

(Joe takes his hands away from her eyes.)

Susan: Joe! How are you? What are you doing here?

Joe: I just got off work and was hungry and wanted some Chinese food, so I came here. I hear that there's a great place not far from here called Mandarin Place.

Susan: Yeah. In fact, we're going there right now. Would you like to go with us?

Joe: Yeah, I would.

Susan: Joe, I'm sorry I didn't introduce you to my friends. I want you to meet Richard. Richard, this is Joe.

Richard: Good to meet you.

Joe: Nice to meet you, too.

Susan: And, Joe, this is Ann.

Joe: Good to meet you.

Ann: Nice to meet you.

Joe: Susan, I called you yesterday, but you weren't home. Where were you?

Susan: I was with Richard and Ann all yesterday. Richard arrived from Chicago yesterday morning.

Joe: Did you show him all around L.A.?

Richard: She showed me a lot of downtown L.A., the Music Center, etc.

Joe: Well, Richard, how do you like L.A. so far?

Richard: I love it. Susan and Ann are showing me some very interesting spots.

Joe: Is this your first time in L.A.?

Richard: No, it isn't. I was here when I was five years old.

Joe: I doubt that you remember very much from that visit.

Richard: I only remember the beach, the mountains, and Disneyland. We don't have many mountains near Chicago.

(All laugh)

Ann: But you do have the tallest building and some of the most beautiful architecture in the world there in Chicago.

Richard: That's right.

Joe: But it's a lot warmer here in the winter than there.

Richard: I don't miss Chicago at all in the winter. It's pretty hot here in the summer, isn't it?

Joe: Sometimes, but with air conditioning in all the buildings, it's no problem.

Susan: If you live near the beach, that's the best. It's much cooler there in the summer than downtown.

Ann: But it's more expensive to live right on the beach. Let's go!

Susan: O.K., Joe, I want you to go over there by that fountain. I want to take your picture with Ann.

Richard: What about me?

Susan: Oh yeah, you too, of course. Richard, don't stand next to Ann. Stand on Joe's left.

Ann: Is this all right?

Susan: Stand a little closer to Joe.

Richard: How do we look?

Susan: Fine. All right, everybody smile!

(She takes the picture.)

Richard: O.K. Where's that restaurant? How long does it take to get there from here?

Susan: About two minutes. Let's go!

(On the way to the restaurant, Ann is walking with Joe and Susan and Richard are walking together.)

Richard: Did you say that Bill was in New York?
Susan: Yes, he's in New York now.
Richard: How long is he going to stay there?
Susan: For another two months. He has a lot of business there now.
Richard: Are Ann and Bill still seeing each other?
Susan: Not really. They're just friends now.

(Now Richard and Joe are walking together and Ann is walking with Susan.)

Ann: Is Joe married?
Susan: No. He's single.
Ann: Does he have a girlfriend?
Susan: Not right now. Joe and I went out together a few times last year, but we're just good friends now.
Ann: How often do you get together?
Susan: About twice a month.

(Everyone is back together.)

Susan: Well, here's the restaurant.
Joe: This seems a little expensive, doesn't it?
Richard: Yes, but I'm on vacation. It's O.K. with me.
Joe: I don't think I have enough money with me for this place.
Ann: That's O.K. I have enough money for you. Pay me back some other time.
Richard: Yeah, don't worry about it. I have extra money, too. Let's go in.

(All go into the restaurant.)



Conversation

1. What did you do last night?

2. Did you go anywhere?

3. Do you ever go out at night on weekdays?

4. Where do you usually go when you go out?

5. How often do you go out to a restaurant in a month?

6. Did you go to a restaurant last night?

7. What are you going to do this evening?

8. Do you do that every night?

9. Did you exercise early this morning?

10. Do you play tennis?

11. Do you play golf?

12. Do you ever swim?

13. Do you jog?

14. What kind of exercise do you do?

15. Do you think that restaurants are expensive in L.A.?

16. Are restaurants **more** expensive or **less** expensive in L.A. than in your home city?

17. How much more or less expensive are they?

18. What kinds of restaurants do you like?

19. Where do you think houses are more expensive, in Hollywood or in Beverly Hills?

20. Which city is bigger, Los Angeles or Miami?

21. Which city has more people, New York or Houston?

22. Which city do you think is **more** interesting, L.A. or New York?

Why?

23. Which city in the United States do you think is the **most** beautiful?

Why?

24. Do you know anyone who agrees with you about that?

Who?

25. Which city in the United States has the **best** weather?

26. Which city in the United States has the **worst** weather?

27. Which state in the United States has the most variety?

28. Did you watch the news on T.V. last night?

29. Which television news program do you think is the best?

Why?



Evaluation

There's the car over there. _____ you want to _____ to Chinatown? It's not very far _____ here. You take 7th Street _____ Hill Street. Turn left _____ Hill Street. Stay _____ Hill Street _____ you get to Chinatown.

Let's park the car _____. We are only _____ block from the center _____ Chinatown. L.A.'s Chinatown _____ the cultural center for _____ Chinese-Americans. There _____ many restaurants _____ interesting shops here. Notice the mural on _____ building. _____ are a number of banks _____ Broadway, too.

Broadway _____ a very busy street. _____ is 5:00 p.m. now. The traffic is getting heavy. People _____ leaving work. It's time _____ go home. There's City Hall to _____ south. Here's _____ family on vacation _____ Los Angeles. _____ are all wearing shorts _____ it is a warm day.

There _____ both old and new buildings _____ Broadway. The Chinatown Plaza is one of the _____ shopping centers in Chinatown. _____ are also many grocery stores _____ herb pharmacies _____. That is Elysian Park up Broadway _____ the north. _____ are going there _____ a few minutes and watch the sun go _____.

_____ little restaurant is open. The boy is _____ with chopsticks. Let's go _____ to the car and go north _____ the Pasadena Freeway to Elysian Park. It isn't far. It's only _____ a mile from Chinatown.

Now _____ are in the hills _____ Elysian Park. _____ sun is beginning to set in _____ west. There's downtown _____ the south. Just north _____ downtown below _____ is Dodger Stadium. The Dodger baseball team _____ here _____ April _____ September.

The sky _____ becoming orange. There's _____ be a beautiful sunset this evening. It's time _____ rest _____ relax now. Tomorrow morning we are going to start _____ tour again.

The sun _____ coming up in the east. It's _____ beautiful day in Los Angeles. This _____ Elysian Park _____ the early morning. You see that many people drive through _____ park on their way _____ work downtown. _____ are the San Gabriel mountains _____ the park in the distance.

There's Dodger Stadium again at _____ eastern end _____ the park. _____ are many kinds _____ trees _____ the park. There _____ eucalyptus, pines and palms. People _____ to jog and hike _____ the roads _____ the park.

That mountain _____ the high _____ mountain in the San Gabriel's. It is _____ 10,000 feet high. People ski there when _____ snows a lot. There _____ a lot of snow in the mountains _____ winter. The skiers _____ happy!

Well, let's _____ back in the car and continue _____ tour. On the _____ side _____ Elysian Park, just a few miles _____ downtown, is Lawry's California Center. _____ is one of the _____ beautiful places _____ L.A. to have lunch or dinner. Let's take _____ quick look around.

The fountains, flowers, _____ plants _____ the garden make _____ a wonderful place to relax _____ a break from work, or _____. Let's come back here _____ lunch soon. How about dinner too? _____ May to December _____ serve dinner outside. There _____ Mexican music, too.

Let's just listen _____ the fountains and relax for a _____ seconds. That's _____ cactus plant. What a variety _____ plants here _____ the California Center! We _____ going _____ come back here again for a _____ tour of the gardens and buildings.

Let's get back on _____ road. We're going _____ take the Golden State Freeway north _____ Griffith Park. This is one of the _____ freeways in the state of California. _____ we are _____ at Griffith Park. This _____ the Los Feliz Street entrance. Griffith Park is the larg _____ city park _____ the country.

Griffith Park _____ something for _____. It has _____ excellent zoo. Children _____ to bike and play _____ the park. Adults like to play _____, too. Of course _____ likes to rest, relax and _____ sleep in the park. It's also a place _____ lovers. Picnics _____ always a lot of fun here, too.

_____ children are having a good time on _____ horses. They _____ riding their horses fast. There _____ over 43 miles of horse trails _____ the hills of Griffith Park. _____ riding her horse _____ slowly _____ the others. Look _____ the little train!

_____ thirsty. _____ getting a drink of water.

They're _____ tickets for a ride _____ the little train. Now _____ waiting in line for _____ train to arrive. _____ looking at the prices. Here comes _____ train. Both children and adults _____ to ride the train.

_____ an Olympic-size swimming pool _____ to this building _____ the red tile roof. _____ open during the summer. Of course _____ lots of grass to play on everywhere. _____ you play tennis? We _____ have the time to stop _____ play now, but now _____ know where the courts are when _____ want to come back.

Let's move on. We _____ much more to see in Griffith Park. From the Observatory _____ going to see _____ of the western and southern half _____ Los Angeles. Let's go there. _____ the Observatory _____ the hill. We're going _____ the Greek Theater on our _____ to the Observatory. They _____ wonderful outdoor concerts here. Those men _____ hiking to the observatory.

Here we are. What ___ view! Again, _____ are the San Gabriel mountains to the northeast. Pasadena is just _____ the mountains. This is _____ Roosevelt golf course. _____ just one of five golf courses _____ the park. Here's _____ view of Mount Baldy, the highest mountain in the San Gabriels. There _____ many miles of roads throughout the park _____ excellent views of Los Angeles.

_____ is the Observatory and Planetarium. There _____ science exhibits inside. In the Planetarium theater, _____ are laser shows _____ day of the _____. John C. Austin designed this building _____ 1935.

Let's see L.A. _____ the Observatory. That's downtown _____ the east. That's the Los Feliz area right _____ us. That hill _____ 35 miles to the south _____ the Palos Verdes Peninsula. We are now _____ at Hollywood just _____ the hills in front of _____. Do you see _____ blue Pacific beyond the buildings?

Let's look closer _____ West Los Angeles. Here we see Beverly Hills _____ Century City. _____ Century City _____ see Santa Monica. _____ you see the ocean now? It's a darker blue _____ the sky. There's Marina Del Rey _____ the coast. The tall office buildings are _____ Wilshire Boulevard. Wilshire Boulevard goes 20 miles _____ downtown L.A. _____ the beach at Santa Monica. The streets, buildings, ocean, hills, and mountains are all part _____ Los Angeles. Look _____ the variety of houses _____ the hills.

_____ the San Fernando Valley _____ the other side _____ the hill _____ the north. The Valley is Los Angeles, too. _____ 1,000,000 people live _____ the Valley. That's Universal Studios _____ the houses. Many people _____ to build their own "castles" _____ the Hollywood Hills.

Hollywood!! _____ it real or is it just fantasy? _____ know that the Hollywood sign is real. That _____ the Western Canyon road. It's _____ three miles long. It takes _____ from the Observatory _____ Hollywood. Let's take _____ closer look at Century City. It is _____ of Los Angeles' "new" downtowns. There are really _____ "centers" in L.A.

On _____ way to Hollywood, let's stop first for ___
short hike in Ferndell. _____ morning is _____ especially nice
time to _____ in Ferndell. Listen! What _____ you hear?
_____ you hear the birds? _____ you hear the water? _____
you hear footsteps? _____ you hear the city? Let's come back
_____ for a picnic soon.



Test, Unit 8

Name _____

Instructions: Put the letter of the answer, A, B, C,
or D, next to the number.

- ___ 1. I _____ T.V. yesterday.
- A. watch C. watched
B. am watching D. am going to watch
- ___ 2. She _____ to the radio every morning.
- A. listened C. is listening
B. listen D. listens
- ___ 3. They _____ their car right now.
- A. washed C. wash
B. are washing D. washes
- ___ 4. It _____ O.K. two weeks ago.
- A. works C. is going to work
B. worked D. were
- ___ 5. We _____ tomorrow morning.
- A. are going C. jogs
 to jog
B. jogging D. jogged
- ___ 6. " _____ they hungry?"
- A. Do C. Did
B. Are D. Does

- ___ 7. "Did she watch T.V. last night?"
"Yes, she _____."
A. does C. did
B. is D. didn't
- ___ 8. "_____ they go to the beach last weekend?"
"Yes, they did."
A. Did C. Are
B. Do D. Don't
- ___ 9. "Did he listen to the news on T.V. yesterday?"
"Yes, he _____ to the news last night."
A. listens C. listen
B. is listening D. listened
- ___ 10. "Did you _____ in New York two years ago?"
"Yes, I did."
A. worked C. work
B. working D. be
- ___ 11. "_____ you in New York two years ago?"
A. Did C. Do
B. Were D. Was
- ___ 12. She _____ him last night.
A. kissed C. is kissing
B. touch D. is going to kiss
- ___ 13. "_____ swim yesterday?"
A. Is she C. Is she going to
B. Does she D. Did she

- ___ 14. "_____ swim every day?"
A. Is she C. Did she
B. Does she D. Who
- ___ 15. "_____ she downtown three days ago?"
A. Is C. Does
B. Did D. Was
- ___ 16. "_____ a shower now?"
A. Are they taking C. Do they take
B. Did they take D. Are they listening
- ___ 17. "He _____ to the mountains last Friday."
A. goes C. went
B. is going D. go
- ___ 18. "Did he _____ to Griffith Park last Saturday?"
"No, he didn't."
A. go C. goes
B. went D. came
- ___ 19. "He _____ go to Griffith Park last Saturday.
He went to the beach."
A. doesn't C. isn't
B. didn't D. isn't going to
- ___ 20. "Did you come home late last night?"
"Yes, I _____ home late last night."
A. came C. arrive
B. come D. go

- ___ 21. "Did she put her wallet on the couch?"
"No, she _____ put it on the couch."
A. doesn't C. is going to
B. isn't D. didn't
- ___ 22. John is _____ than Bill.
A. short C. the shortest
B. tall D. shorter
- ___ 23. John is 5'6". Bill is 5'7". Joe is 6'1".
Of the three, who is the _____?
A. taller C. tallest
B. tall D. short
- ___ 24. Which restaurant is more _____, this one or that one?
A. cheap C. expensive
B. cheaper D. short
- ___ 25. What is the _____ beautiful city in the United States?
A. most C. best
B. more D. less
- ___ 26. The blue car costs \$3,500.
The red one costs \$4,500.
The black one costs \$13,000.
"Which car is the _____ expensive?"
"The blue one is."
A. most C. least
B. less D. more

- ___ 27. "The yellow house costs \$125,000.
The green one costs \$212,000."
"Of the two, which house is _____?"
"The yellow one is."
A. least expensive C. less expensive
B. cheapest D. more expensive
- ___ 28. The green one is _____ the yellow one.
A. the most expensive C. the least expensive
B. more expensive than D. more expensive if
- ___ 29. New York, Chicago, and L.A. all have different weather.
Of the three, which city has _____ weather?
A. best C. better
B. the best D. the better
- ___ 30. "_____ city in the U.S.A. has the worst weather?"
A. Where C. Which
B. the best D. Who
- ___ 31. We had three different types of tea last night. All three of them were bad.
Which was the _____?
A. least C. worse
B. worst D. bad

- ___ 32. "Who is hungry?"
"_____ is hungry."
A. Anyone C. Everybody
B. Some of us D. Anybody
- ___ 33. "Is anybody thirsty?"
"No, _____ is thirsty."
A. nobody C. somebody
B. anybody D. everyone
- ___ 34. "Are they going anywhere tonight?"
"Yes, they are going _____ tonight."
A. nowhere C. some
B. anywhere D. somewhere
- ___ 35. "Where _____ from?"
A. is Richard C. does Richard
B. Richard is D. Richard
- ___ 36. "When _____ in the morning?"
A. Richard gets up C. Richard gets up
B. does Richard get up D. did Richard get up
- ___ 37. "Where _____?"
A. Joe lives C. does Joe live
B. is living D. do they

- ___ 38. "I know where _____."
- A. is Richard C. does Richard live
B. Richard is D. Richard has
- ___ 39. "I don't remember when _____."
- A. Richard gets C. did Richard
 up get up
B. does Richard D. Richard
 get up
- ___ 40. "They don't know where _____."
- A. does Joe live C. is living
B. Joe lives D. he doesn't
- ___ 41. "What _____?"
- A. he is doing C. does he
B. he does D. is he doing
- ___ 42. "I don't know what _____."
- A. he is doing C. is he doing
B. he doesn't D. does he do
- ___ 43. "Do you remember what _____?"
- A. is his name C. is her name
B. his name is D. is my name
- ___ 44. "I don't remember _____ money I
 have in the bank."
- A. how many C. where
B. when D. how much



The following are suggested answers to the Student Workbook exercises.

IN ENGLISH

VOLUME 3

UNIT 8

Questions Workbook Pages 43 - 46

1. Yes, Broadway is a busy street. Or Yes, it is.
It is very busy.
2. They are wearing shorts because it's a warm day.
3. Yes, there are.
4. There are shopping centers, herb pharmacies, banks, and restaurants along Broadway.
5. No, it isn't.
It's about a mile from Chinatown.
6. It plays at Dodger Stadium.
7. They play from April to September.
8. It's Elysian Park.
They are on their way to work.
9. There are many kinds of trees in the park. There are eucalyptus, pines and palms.
10. They jog and hike in this park.
11. That is the highest mountain in the San Gabriels.
12. It is over 10,000 feet high.
13. No, they don't.
They ski there when it snows a lot.
14. It's Lawry's California Center.
15. It's a cactus.
16. Griffith Park is the largest city park in the USA.
17. Yes, it does.
18. She is riding a horse.
Yes, she is.

19. He's getting a drink of water.
20. They're waiting in line for the train to arrive.
21. Yes, there are.
22. We're going to see most of L. A. from the Observatory.
23. There are five golf courses in the park.
24. There are laser shows at the Planetarium theater every day of the week.
25. He designed the observatory in 1935.
26. It is about 35 miles to the south.
27. No, it isn't.
28. Santa Monica is beyond Century City.
29. They are along Wilshire Boulevard.
30. It is 20 miles from Santa Monica.
31. Yes, they do.
32. Over 1,000,000 people live in the Valley.
33. It takes you from the Observatory to Hollywood.
34. No, it isn't.
35. It is one of the "centers". There are many "centers" in L. A.
36. I hear birds, water, and footsteps.
37. I like it. Or I like it very much.

Writing

Workbook Pages 56 - 58

1. Does she listen to the radio every (morning)?
No, she doesn't.
When does she listen to the radio?
She listens to the radio every afternoon.
2. Is she washing (his) car right now?
No, she isn't.
Whose car is she washing?
She is washing her car right now.

Note: There are a number of correct options for the words enclosed in ().

3. Are they going to see their friends in San Francisco?
Yes, they are.
When are they going to see their friends?
They are going to see their friends next week.
4. Did she listen to the radio yesterday afternoon?
Yes, she did.
When did she listen to the radio?
She listened to the radio yesterday afternoon.
5. Did they watch T.V. at home last night for (6) hours?
No, they didn't.
Where did they watch T.V. last night?
They watched T.V. at home.
When did they watch T.V.?
They watched T.V. last night.
What did they watch?
They watched T.V.
How long did they watch T.V.?
They watched T.V. for 3 hours.
6. Did Joe invite Mary to his house for dinner yesterday?
Yes, he did.
When did Joe invite Mary to his house?
He invited her yesterday.
Where did Joe invite Mary for dinner?
He invited her to his house for dinner.
Who(m) did Joe invite to his house for dinner?
He invited Mary.
Who invited Mary to his house for dinner?
Joe invited Mary.
Why did Joe invite Mary to his house?
He invited her for dinner.
7. Do you know how to get to Santa Monica?
Yes, I do.
How do you get to Santa Monica?
You can take the freeway from downtown to Santa Monica.
Or
You can take Wilshire Boulevard.
8. Do they know how to say "Good morning" in English?
Yes, they do.
How do you say "Good morning" in English?
Good morning. Or You say "Good morning".

Note: There are a number of correct options for the words enclosed in ().

Test: Unit 8 Workbook Pages 83 - 89

- | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. C | 12. A | 23. C | 34. D |
| 2. D | 13. D | 24. C | 35. A |
| 3. B | 14. B | 25. A | 36. B |
| 4. B | 15. D | 26. C | 37. C |
| 5. A | 16. A | 27. C | 38. B |
| 6. B | 17. C | 28. B | 39. A |
| 7. C | 18. A | 29. B | 40. B |
| 8. A | 19. B | 30. C | 41. D |
| 9. D | 20. A | 31. B | 42. A |
| 10. C | 21. D | 32. C | 43. B |
| 11. B | 22. D | 33. A | 44. D |